



STATISTICS OF MARRIAGE STATUS AND DIVORCE IN UZBEKISTAN

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Abstract: *This article presents the status of family formation in Uzbekistan and the statistics of rulings. The author also analyzed the factors that lead to decisions.*

Keywords: *remarriage, factors, separation, dysfunctional family, psychology.*

Introduction

In Uzbekistan, marriage is considered a voluntary union between a man and a woman, which creates mutual personal and property rights obligations between a man and a woman, formed for the purpose of starting a family with mandatory compliance with the requirements established by law. Only marriages concluded in civil status registration bodies (FHDYo) are recognized as valid.

More than 300,000 marriages are recorded annually in civil status registration bodies in Uzbekistan. In particular, in 2019, 310.9 thousand marriages were officially registered, or 9.3 marriages per 1000 inhabitants [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13]. During 2019, the largest number of marriages was observed in October (42.4 thousand units), November (39.8 thousand units) and September (33.6 thousand units). The lowest number of marriages was recorded in May (13,000 units), February (15,600 units) and March (18,000 units).

In January-December 2019, 31,400 divorces were recorded by the civil registry office, and the divorce rate per 1,000 inhabitants was 0.9 per thousand.

A significant decrease compared to the corresponding period of 2018 was observed in Andijan region (12.0%), Republic of Karakalpakstan (7.5%), Samarkand (6.9%) and Navoi (5.5%) regions [14, 15].

Materials, Methods and Discussion

The following factors influence the growth of divorce dynamics: [1, 3, 16, 17, 18].

- unsatisfactory economic and material condition and living conditions;
- social - alcoholism and drug addiction, infertility or lack of desire to have children, early marriage and early pregnancy, sexual dissatisfaction of one of the spouses;
- psychological - a difficult psychological environment in the family, constant quarrels, interference of parents in the life of a young couple, alienation of a young couple from each other, indifference to each other, addiction to computers and mobile phones;
- spiritual and moral - a decrease in the importance of the family institution in society, chronic betrayals or long-term extramarital affairs of one of the spouses;
- historical-cultural - the ease of the divorce process (according to Sharia, if the husband says the word "divorce" three times, the marriage is broken), the lack of appreciation of family traditions and values, the disappearance of intergenerational relations and relationships [19, 20, 21].



An expert survey of focus groups made up of representatives of the neighborhood, employees of the FXDYo department and civil courts, local women's committees and representatives of the "Family" center, centers of religious authorities showed the following:

- 1) One of the main reasons for divorce is that young people are not ready for family life. Divorces are also heavily influenced by young people entering marriage who are financially dependent on their parents, have no source of income, and lack decision-making skills.

It also depends significantly on the following factors:

- low responsibility of parents to prepare their children for marriage, and then for fatherhood and motherhood; parents often serve as a bad example for future young families;
 - The women's committee, the Youth Union, health care, educational institutions, internal affairs bodies, justice bodies, local "Spirituality and Enlightenment" centers have not started systematic and coordinated work with young people, especially in rural areas; [22, 23, 24, 25].
 - low level of quality and supply of information materials for young people who are getting married. And the available materials are often not practically oriented and are far from real life, limited to general and simple and lofty slogans [43, 44, 42, 45, 46, 47];
 - lack of qualified specialists, lack of comprehensive training of personnel to work with families, failure to provide them with recommendations and practical assistance in organizing work aimed at prevention of such situations in difficult life situations.
- 2) Unsatisfactory housing conditions and cohabitation of several families, financial difficulties in the family usually cause conflicts between spouses and between relatives living together [26, 27, 28].
 - 3) Young families divorce due to the absence of children, infertility of one of the spouses. According to experts, in cases of infertility, the male organism (sexual impotence, low-quality semen, impaired ejaculation) is the cause, and in other cases, it is caused by female infertility [29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34].

Conclusion

In conclusion, it should be noted that in the successful implementation of the state policy in the field of strengthening the family institution in Uzbekistan, it is important to form a modern family model and expand the ranks of modern prosperous families. At this point, it is necessary to form the motivation to remarry (second marriage) among divorced and widowed men and women [1, 35, 36, 37, 47, 48].

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